CONTENTS

Abstract 2

1

ELEMENTARY PARTICLE PHYSICS. EXPERIMENT

Measurement of branching ratio for radiative decay $\Xi^- \to \Sigma^-\gamma$ (E761 experiment, FNAL) 4

Polarization of Σ^+ and $\overline{\Sigma}^-$ hyperons produced by 800 GeV/c protons (E761 experiment, FNAL) 8

Precision measurement of magnetic moments of Σ^+ and $\overline{\Sigma}^-$ hyperons (E761 experiment, FNAL) 13

Measurement of differential cross sections for binary $\pi^- p$ reactions with both neutral particles in final state in region of P_{11} (1440) and S_{11} (1535) resonances 18

Measurement of spin rotation parameters A and R in $\pi^{\pm} p$ elastic scattering in momentum range 1.4–2.1 GeV/c 20

Phase shift analysis of πN scattering in region 160–600 MeV 23

Experimental setup for studying pion-induced η production 24

Experiment on antineutrino scattering by electrons at a reactor of Rovno Nuclear Power Plant 26

Search for 17-keV neutrinos in ^{63}Ni beta decay 28

Polarization method of measuring strong electric crystal fields in neutron diffraction ... 31

Experimental study of muonium-antimuonium conversion at phasotron of Joint Institute for Nuclear Research 34

2

ELEMENTARY PARTICLE PHYSICS. THEORY

Baryon nonconservation in standard model, electroweak θ-term and Yukawa interaction 40

Calculation of multiloop amplitudes in superstring perturbation theory 40

Nonstandard physical mechanism for quark masses and quark CP properties 42

Corrections of order $\alpha^2(Z\alpha)^5$ to hyperfine splitting and lamb shift in hydrogen and muonium 43

3

NUCLEAR AND ATOMIC PHYSICS. EXPERIMENT

Study of polarization in quasi-elastic break-up reaction $^6Li(p,2p)^5He$ in complete kinematics at 1 GeV 50

Isotonic and isobaric dependencies of nuclear charge radii 54

1 GeV proton scattering on ^{11}Li nuclei 56

Hyperfine-structure anomaly, crossed-second-order effects in isomer shift, field and mass shifts in Europium II 58

On empirical regulars in rotational bands and possible mechanism of rotational momentum formation 59

P-even interference effects in angular distributions of light fragments in neutron induced fission of $^{233,235}U$ 60

Two-flat crystal diffraction spectrometer for study of mesic atoms at Moscow Meson Facility 64

Experimental analysis of muon catalyzed fusion kinetics in triple mixture of hydrogen isotopes 67

Direct measurement of sticking in muon catalyzed dt-fusion 71

Measurement of muon capture rate by ^3He nuclei 74

Collinear tripartition of highly excited ^{238}U nuclei 76

Formation cross-sections of ^{149}Tb nuclides at irradiation of medium-heavy nuclei by protons with energies in the range of 60–1000 MeV 78

Target mass dependence of intermediate mass fragment production at 1 GeV proton-nucleus collisions 80

Formation mechanism of fission fragments and the light nuclei in various nuclear reactions 84

Fragmentation of ^6Li nuclei at 4.5 a GeV/c momentum in photoemulsion 87

Chemical shift of uranium L X-ray lines upon $5f$-electron removal ($5f$-electron "facsimile") 89

Atomic K-shell ionization cross sections by 1 GeV protons 92

Possible production of highly excited $\pi^- - Ne$ atoms in collisions of 70-GeV protons with Mg nuclei 93

First measurement of the X-ray emission of $\sum^-$ atoms by means of a crystal-diffraction spectrometer 95

Discreteness in the hadron mass spectrum 99

4

NUCLEAR AND ATOMIC PHYSICS. THEORY

Interference effects in recombination process of electron with hydrogenlike multicharged ion 104
Study of P,T-odd interactions in molecules. Two-step method for calculation of electronic structure of molecules with heavy atoms 105
About quadrupole toroidal moment of positronium 106
Coulomb deexcitation of mesic hydrogen in collisions with hydrogen nuclides 107
Decay modes of hydrogen-helium mesic molecules 110
Direct muon transfer from muonic hydrogen to helium 112
Multiplicity and charge distributions of fragments produced in multifragmentation of nuclear systems 115

5

PHYSICS OF CONDENSED MATTER. EXPERIMENT AND THEORY

Research of magnetic phase transitions in frustrated FCC-iron alloys by μSR-method 120
Composition element profiling study in high T_c-films using accelerated light ion beams 122
Lorentz-force independence of differential current-voltage characteristic in HTSC ceramics 125
Short range oxygen ordering in $YBa_2Cu_3O_{6+x}$ 128
Neutron powder diffraction studies of magnetic structures in "Green Phase" R_2BaCuO_5, R–Y, Gd, Dy, Ho, Er, Tm, Yb and "Brown Phase" Nd_2BaCuO_5 131
Small angle scattering of polarized neutrons from high temperature and magnetic superconductors in mixed state 132
Nonwandering point set for Josephson type equation 133
Spatial spin resonance of polarized neutrons in amplitude-modulated magnetic fields 136
On the mechanisms maintaining fractal pattern reproduction 136
Temperature dependence of hall coefficient in HTSC 137
Investigation of transport properties of $YBaCuO$-films in course of reactor neutron irradiation at 25–30 K 139

Variations of electric properties of $YBa_2Cu_3O_{7-x}$ at low-temperature (30 K) reactor neutron irradiation 144
Changes of magnetic properties of $YBaCuO$-ceramics under low-temperature reactor neutron irradiation 146
Low-field hf-absorption in irradiated HTSC-materials 150
Influence of dipole forces on dynamics of ferrofluids 153
Thermal vibrations and static displacements of atoms in hexaborides $N^{11}B_6$ and $^{154}Sm^{11}B_6$ 154
Gamma-ray diffraction study of surface regions in Si single crystals and substrates of CaF_2/Si MBE heterostructures and $(Ti-Ni)/Si$ mono- and bilayers systems 155
Excess noise of silicon surface barrier detectors of ionized radiations 158
Large-scale conductance fluctuations in solutions of associated electrolytes 160

6

MOLECULAR AND RADIATION BIOPHYSICS

Possible participants of "External Proofreading" in mammalian cells 164
Method of correcting ESR line shapes 166
Novel mechanism of precise excision of composite transposons: recombination excision of transmids 171
Two types of homologous DNA pairing activities are revealed in rat spermatocyte nuclei: partial purification and characterization 172
DNA nucleotide sequence divergency in clinical isolates of humah cytomegalovirus 172
Genetic characterization of novel mutants of RecA gene in Escherichia Coli K-12 173
Toxicity decreasing and protective efficacy increasing of sulfur containing radioprotectors with aid of unithiol 175
Refined structure for the complex of acarbose with glucoamylase from Aspergillus awamori var.X100 to 2.4-A resolution 175
General features of autonomously replicating sequence DARC146 176
Toward predicting of ars elements by computer analysis of the DNA sequences 176
Interaction of deacylated tRNA with P site of Escherichia coli ribosomes. Role of modified nucleotide in codon-anticodon interaction 177

7

REACTOR PHYSICS AND TECHNOLOGY

WWR-M reactor. Brief Information about reactor state in 1992–1993 180
PIK reactor. Brief Information about state of affairs in 1992–1993 181
Neutron fluxes in experimental channels of WWR-M reactor 182
Corrosive states of tank and inside-tank structures of WWR-M reactor 185
Evaluation of failures probability for high flux research reactor vessel and related metallurgical problems 187
Irradiated technology of samples in central experimental channel of PIK reactor 189
Increase of quality factor in PIK reactor's reflector by SM-2 type fuel elements 194
Fast neutron flux calculation in PIK reactor 195
Control rod drivers modernization 197
Use of separated shutters drives for PIK reactor 199
Temperature conditions of WWR-M5 type fuel assembly in CB-12 container 201
PIK reactor cassettes cooling during refueling 205
Measurements of thermal conductivity of powder materials being reactor PIK control rod fillers 207
Calculation of temperature field in HNS using experimental results of graphite felt conductivity and power generation 209
Critical heat flux investigation at high water mass flow rate and short-term power excursion for PIK reactor conditions 211
New procedure of calculation of non-stationary process of hydrogen isotops separation by water rectification 213
Use of heavy water detritiation and deprotization plant for high cleaning of water wastes from tritium 215
Study of isotopic exchange between hydrogen and water using hydrophobic *Pd* catalyst 216
New procedure of absolute protium content measurement in heavy water by IR-spectrofotometer method 219
Purificatory filters into WWR-M reactor technological ventilation system for reduction of atmospheric radionuclide ejection 219
Automatic system of gamma radiation exposure dose rate control in PIK reactor area 221
Work for design of PIK reactor's trainer simulating complex (TSC) 222
Failure-safe structures of information complex RAKURS of nuclear reactor PIK 223
Intensive pulse source of slow neutrons on stationary nuclear reactor 225
Techical survey of ETRR-1 reactor's tank and spent fuel storage 228
Calculation effect of internal explosion on enclosed cylindric shell 229

8

ACCELERATOR PHYSICS AND TECHNOLOGY

Status of the Gatchina isochronous cyclotron 234
Design of acceleration system for H^- isochronous cyclotron at Gatchina 238
Shielding of the Gatchina isochronous H^- cyclotron 242
Radiation problems of the Gatchina isochronous H^- cyclotron 245

9

METHODS AND APPLIED RESEARCHS

Measurements of electron drift velocities and Lorentz angles in fast gas mixtures 248
Stereotactic proton therapy at PNPI sinchrocyclotron 251
Recent and future development of ion sources for on-line IRIS facility 252
Synthesis and purification
of 15-(para-[^{123}I]iodophenil)-pentadecanoic acid (*IPPDA) 257
Angular resolution of laser streamer detector 260
Investigation of surface layers of solid states
with accelerated light ion and fast neutron beams 263
Optical properties and radiation damages of cerium fluoride crystals
doped with alkali-earth and rare-earth elements 265
Investigation of nuclear reactions role
in seu formation in semiconductor memories 268
Regional environmental monitoring system "Clean Izhora".
Ecological proving ground 271